THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 500

Session of 2025

INTRODUCED BY INGLIS, MATZIE, MEHAFFIE, VENKAT, HOWARD, HILL-EVANS, MADDEN, SCHLOSSBERG, GIRAL, MALAGARI, NEILSON, RIVERA, BENHAM, SANCHEZ, O'MARA, CEPEDA-FREYTIZ, DAVIDSON, STEELE, K.HARRIS, DONAHUE, BOROWSKI, MCNEILL, KHAN, FRIEL, PROKOPIAK, POWELL, ABNEY, D. MILLER, SALISBURY, MERSKI, PROBST, SCHWEYER, MCANDREW, BIZZARRO, T. DAVIS, CERRATO, GALLAGHER AND HADDOCK, APRIL 23, 2025

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON FINANCE, APRIL 23, 2025

AN ACT

- Amending the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), entitled "An act relating to tax reform and State taxation by codifying 2 and enumerating certain subjects of taxation and imposing 3 taxes thereon; providing procedures for the payment, 4 collection, administration and enforcement thereof; providing for tax credits in certain cases; conferring powers and 6 imposing duties upon the Department of Revenue, certain 7 employers, fiduciaries, individuals, persons, corporations 8 and other entities; prescribing crimes, offenses and 9 penalties," in Pennsylvania Economic Development for a 10 Growing Economy (PA EDGE) Tax Credits, repealing provisions 11 relating to local resource manufacturing, providing for Reliable Energy Investment Tax Credit, repealing provisions 12 13 relating to Pennsylvania milk processing and providing for 14 15 Pennsylvania milk processing; in regional clean hydrogen hubs, further providing for definitions, for eligibility, for 16 application and approval of tax credit, for use of tax 17 credits and for applicability; in semiconductor manufacturing 18 19 and biomedical manufacturing and research, further providing for definitions and for application and approval of tax 20 credit and providing for sustainable aviation fuel; and, in 21 application of Prevailing Wage Act, further providing for 22 23 definitions.
- 24 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 25 hereby enacts as follows:
- 26 Section 1. Subarticle B of Article XVII-L of the act of

- 1 March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known as the Tax Reform Code of
- 2 1971, is repealed:
- 3 SUBARTICLE B
- 4 LOCAL RESOURCE MANUFACTURING
- 5 Section 1711-L. Definitions.
- The following words and phrases when used in this subarticle
- 7 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 8 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- "Dry natural gas." Natural gas in which there are no
- 10 appreciable natural gas liquids recoverable by separation at the
- 11 wellhead.
- "Fertilizer." A chemical product derived from petrochemicals
- 13 which is added to soil or land to increase fertility.
- "Natural gas liquids." As defined in 58 Pa.C.S. § 3203
- 15 (relating to definitions).
- "Petrochemical." Chemical products obtained from refining
- 17 and processing natural gas. The term does not include
- 18 liquefaction or other processing of natural gas for the purpose
- 19 of transport.
- "Project facility." A facility located in this Commonwealth
- 21 which manufactures petrochemicals or fertilizers using dry
- 22 natural gas and which required a capital investment of at least
- \$400,000,000 to construct and place into service.
- "Qualified taxpayer." A company that satisfies all of the
- 25 following:
- (1) Purchases and uses dry natural gas produced in this
- 27 Commonwealth in the manufacture of petrochemicals or
- fertilizers at a project facility in this Commonwealth that
- has been placed in service on or after the effective date of
- this section.

- 1 (2) Has made a capital investment of at least \$400,000,000 in order to construct the project facility and 2 place the project facility into service in this Commonwealth. 3 (3) Has created a minimum aggregate total of 800 new 4 jobs and permanent jobs. 5 Has made good faith efforts to recruit and employ, 6 7 and to encourage any contractors or subcontractors to recruit 8 and employ, workers from the local labor market for 9 employment during the construction of the project facility. 10 (5) Has demonstrated that the new jobs created at the project facility or for work covered by Subarticle F are paid 11 12 at least the prevailing minimum wage and benefit rates for 13 each craft or classification as determined by the Department 14 of Labor and Industry. The construction work to place a project facility 15 16 into service shall be performed subject to the act of March 3, 1978 (P.L.6, No.3), known as the Steel Products 17 18 Procurement Act. 19 Section 1712-L. Eligibility. 20 In order to be eligible to receive a tax credit, a company 21 shall demonstrate the following: 22 (1) The company meets the requirements of a qualified 23 taxpayer. 24 (2) The use of carbon capture and sequestration technology, or similar technologies, at the project facility 25 26 to the extent it is cost effective and feasible at the discretion of the qualified taxpayer. 27 (3) Confirmation that the company has filed all required 28
- (3) Confirmation that the company has filed all required

 State tax reports and returns for all applicable taxable

 years and paid any balance of State tax due as determined by

- 1 assessment or determination by the department and not under
- timely appeal.
- 3 Section 1713-L. Application and approval of tax credit.
- 4 (a) Rate. -- The tax credit shall be equal to \$0.47 per unit
- 5 of dry natural gas that is purchased and used in the
- 6 manufacturing of petrochemicals or fertilizers at the project
- 7 facility by a qualified taxpayer.
- 8 (b) Application.--
- 9 (1) A qualified taxpayer may apply to the department for
- a tax credit under this section.
- 11 (2) The application must be submitted to the department
- by March 1 for the tax credit claimed for dry natural gas
- 13 purchased and used in manufacturing of petrochemicals or
- fertilizers by the qualified taxpayer at the project facility
- during the prior calendar year.
- 16 (3) The application must be on the form required by the
- department which shall include the following:
- (i) information required by the department to
- document the amount of dry natural gas purchased and used
- in the manufacture of petrochemicals or fertilizers at
- 21 the project facility;
- (ii) information required by the department to
- verify that the applicant is a qualified taxpayer; and
- (iii) any other information as the department deems
- appropriate.
- (c) Review and approval.--
- (1) The department shall review the applications and
- shall issue an approval or disapproval by May 1.
- (2) Upon approval, the department shall issue a
- 30 certificate stating the amount of tax credit granted for dry

- natural gas purchased and used in the manufacture of
- 2 petrochemicals or fertilizers at the project facility in the
- 3 prior calendar year.

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- 4 (d) Availability of tax credits.--
- 5 (1) Each fiscal year, \$56,666,668 in tax credits shall be made available to the department in accordance with this subarticle.
 - (2) No more than two qualified taxpayers shall receive a tax credit annually, for a maximum credit of \$6,666,667 each.
 - (3) The department shall issue unallocated tax credits to no more than one qualified taxpayer, notwithstanding the maximum credit limit under paragraph (2), if the qualified taxpayer:
 - (i) has made a total capital investment of at least \$1,000,000,000 in order to construct the project facility and place the project facility into service in this Commonwealth;
- 18 (ii) has created a minimum aggregate total of 1,800

 new jobs and permanent jobs; and
- 20 (iii) has satisfied all other eligibility
 21 requirements for a qualified taxpayer under this
 22 subarticle.
- 23 (4) For purposes of paragraph (3), the term "unallocated tax credits" means the difference between tax credits
 25 authorized under paragraph (1) and approved under paragraph
 26 (2).
- 27 Section 1714-L. Use of tax credits.
- (a) Initial use. -- Prior to sale or assignment of a tax
- 29 credit under section 1716-L, a qualified taxpayer must first use
- 30 a tax credit against the qualified tax liability incurred in the

- 1 taxable year for which the tax credit was approved.
- 2 (b) Eligibility. -- The tax credit may be applied against up
- 3 to 20% of the qualified taxpayer's qualified tax liabilities
- 4 incurred in the taxable year for which the tax credit was
- 5 approved.
- 6 (c) Limit. -- A qualified taxpayer that has been granted a tax
- 7 credit under this subarticle shall be ineligible for any other
- 8 tax credit provided under this act.
- 9 Section 1715-L. Carryover, carryback and refund.
- A tax credit cannot be carried back, carried forward or be
- 11 used to obtain a refund.
- 12 Section 1716-L. Sale or assignment.
- 13 (a) Authorization. -- If the qualified taxpayer holds a tax
- 14 credit through the end of the calendar year in which the tax
- 15 credit was granted, the qualified taxpayer may sell or assign a
- 16 tax credit, in whole or in part, provided the sale is effective
- 17 by the close of the following calendar year.
- 18 (b) Application. --
- (1) To sell or assign a tax credit, a qualified taxpayer
- must file an application for the sale or assignment of the
- 21 tax credit with the department. The application must be on a
- form required by the department.
- 23 (2) To approve an application, the department must
- receive:
- (i) a finding from the department that the applicant
- 26 has:
- (A) filed all required State tax reports and
- returns for all applicable taxable years; and
- (B) paid any balance of State tax due as
- determined by assessment or determination by the

Τ.	department and not under timery appear, and
2	(ii) for a sale or assignment to a company that is
3	not an upstream company or downstream company, a
4	certification from the qualified taxpayer that the
5	qualified taxpayer has offered to sell or assign the tax
6	credit:
7	(A) exclusively to a downstream company for a
8	period of 30 days following approval of the tax
9	credit under section 1713-L(c); and
10	(B) to an upstream company or downstream company
11	for a period of 30 days following expiration of the
12	period under clause (A).
13	(c) Approval Upon approval by the department, a qualified
14	taxpayer may sell or assign, in whole or in part, a tax credit.
15	Section 1717-L. Purchasers and assignees.
16	(a) Time The purchaser or assignee under section 1716-L
17	must claim the tax credit in the calendar year in which the
18	purchase or assignment is made.
19	(b) Amount The amount of the tax credit that a purchaser
20	or assignee under section 1716-L may use against any one
21	qualified tax liability may not exceed 50% of any of the
22	qualified tax liabilities of the purchaser or assignee for the
23	taxable year.
24	(c) Resale and assignment
25	(1) A purchaser under section 1716-L may not sell or
26	assign the purchased tax credit.
27	(2) An assignee under section 1716-L may not sell or
28	assign the assigned tax credit.
29	(d) Notice The purchaser or assignee under section 1716-L
30	shall notify the department of the seller or assignor of the tax

- 1 credit in compliance with procedures specified by the
- 2 department.
- 3 Section 1718-L. Pass-through entity.
- 4 (a) Election. -- If a pass-through entity has an unused tax
- 5 credit, the pass-through entity may elect, in writing, according
- 6 to procedures established by the department, to transfer all or
- 7 a portion of the tax credit to shareholders, members or partners
- 8 in proportion to the share of the entity's distributive income
- 9 to which the shareholders, members or partners are entitled.
- 10 (b) Limitation. -- The same unused tax credit under subsection
- 11 (a) may not be claimed by:
- 12 (1) the pass-through entity; and
- 13 (2) a shareholder, member or partner of the pass-through
- 14 entity.
- 15 (c) Amount. -- The amount of the tax credit that a transferee
- 16 under subsection (a) may use against any one qualified tax
- 17 liability may not exceed 20% of any qualified tax liabilities
- 18 for the taxable year.
- (d) Time. -- A transferee under subsection (a) must claim the
- 20 tax credit in the calendar year in which the transfer is made.
- 21 (e) Sale and assignment. -- A transferee under subsection (a)
- 22 may not sell or assign the tax credit.
- 23 Section 1719-L. (Reserved).
- 24 Section 1720-L. Administration.
- 25 (a) Audits and assessments.--
- 26 (1) The department may audit a taxpayer awarded a tax
- credit to ascertain the validity of the amount awarded.
- 28 (2) The department may issue an assessment against a
- taxpayer for an improperly issued tax credit. The procedures,
- 30 collection, enforcement and appeals of an assessment made

- under this section shall be governed by Article II.
- 2 (b) Guidelines and regulations. -- The department shall
- 3 develop written guidelines for the implementation of this
- 4 subarticle. The quidelines shall be in effect until the
- 5 department promulgates regulations for the implementation of the
- 6 provisions of this subarticle.
- 7 Section 1721-L. Reports to General Assembly.
- 8 (a) Annual report. -- No later than the year after which tax
- 9 credits are first awarded under this subarticle, and each
- 10 October 1 thereafter, the department shall submit a report on
- 11 the tax credit provided under this subarticle to the chairperson
- 12 and minority chairperson of the Appropriations Committee of the
- 13 Senate, the chairperson and minority chairperson of the
- 14 Appropriations Committee of the House of Representatives, the
- 15 chairperson and minority chairperson of the Finance Committee of
- 16 the Senate and the chairperson and minority chairperson of the
- 17 Finance Committee of the House of Representatives. The report
- 18 must include the names of the qualified taxpayers utilizing the
- 19 tax credit as of the date of the report and the amount of tax
- 20 credits approved for, utilized by or sold or assigned by a
- 21 qualified taxpayer.
- 22 (b) Reconciliation report. -- On May 1 of the year which is 10
- 23 years after the year in which tax credits are first awarded
- 24 under this subarticle, the department shall submit to the
- 25 Secretary of the Senate and the Chief Clerk of the House of
- 26 Representatives a reconciliation report on the effectiveness of
- 27 this subarticle. The report shall include, to the extent
- 28 possible, the following information for the preceding 10 years:
- (1) The name and business address of all qualified
- 30 taxpayers who have been granted tax credits under this

1 subarticle.

- (2) The amount of tax credits granted to each qualified taxpayer.
 - (3) The total number of jobs created by the qualified taxpayer, upstream company and downstream company and any companies that provide goods, utilities or other services that support the business operations of the qualified taxpayer, upstream company and downstream company. This paragraph includes the average annual salary and hourly wage information.
 - (4) The amount of taxes paid under Article II by the qualified taxpayer, upstream company and downstream company and any companies that provide goods, utilities or other services that support the business operations of the qualified taxpayer, upstream company and downstream company.
 - (5) The amount of taxes withheld from employees or paid by members, partners or shareholders of the pass-through entities under Article III of the qualified taxpayer, upstream company and downstream company and any companies that provide goods, utilities or other services that support the business operations of the qualified taxpayer, upstream company and downstream company.
 - (6) The amount of taxes paid under Article IV by the qualified taxpayer, upstream company and downstream company and any companies that provide goods, utilities or other services that support the business operations of the qualified taxpayer, upstream company and downstream company.
- (7) The amount of taxes paid under Article XI by the qualified taxpayer, upstream company and downstream company and any companies that provide goods, utilities or other

- 1 services that support the business operations of the
- qualified taxpayer, upstream company and downstream company.
- 3 (8) The amount of any other State or local taxes paid by
- 4 the qualified taxpayer, upstream company and downstream
- 5 company and any companies that provide goods, utilities or
- 6 other services that support the business operations of the
- qualified taxpayer, upstream company and downstream company.
- 8 (9) Any other information pertaining to the economic
- impact of this subarticle on this Commonwealth.
- 10 (c) Reduction. -- If the reconciliation report issued under
- 11 subsection (b) reveals that the total amount of the tax credits
- 12 granted under this subarticle exceeds the total amount of tax
- 13 revenue reported under subsection (b) (4), (5), (6), (7), (8) and
- 14 (9), the report must include any recommendation for changes in
- 15 the calculation of the credit.
- (d) Publication. -- The reports required by this section shall
- 17 be a public record as defined under section 102 of the act of
- 18 February 14, 2008 (P.L.6, No.3), known as the Right-to-Know Law,
- 19 and shall be available electronically on the publicly accessible
- 20 Internet website of the department. The reports required under
- 21 this section may not contain "confidential proprietary
- 22 information" as defined in section 102 of the Right-to-Know Law.
- 23 Section 1722-L. Applicability.
- This subarticle shall apply to the purchase of dry natural
- 25 gas produced in this Commonwealth for the period beginning
- 26 January 1, 2024, and ending December 31, 2049.
- 27 Section 1723-L. Expiration.
- This subarticle shall expire December 31, 2050.]
- 29 Section 2. Article XVII-L of the act is amended by adding a
- 30 subarticle to read:

1 <u>SUBARTICLE B.1</u>

2 RELIABLE ENERGY INVESTMENT TAX CREDIT

- 3 Section 1711.1-L. Definitions.
- 4 The following words and phrases when used in this subarticle
- 5 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 6 <u>context clearly indicates otherwise:</u>
- 7 <u>"Affiliate." An entity or disregarded entity for Federal</u>
- 8 <u>income tax purposes as defined in 26 CFR 1.1502-77(b)(2) and (3)</u>
- 9 (iii) (relating to agent for the group), that is included in the
- 10 <u>filing of a Federal consolidated income tax return of an</u>
- 11 <u>affiliated group as the term is defined in 26 U.S.C. § 1504(a)</u>
- 12 (1) (relating to definitions).
- 13 "Capital investment." The amount of money spent and recorded
- 14 <u>in capital accounts by a taxpayer in the development, restart,</u>
- 15 <u>expansion or modification of a reliable energy project facility</u>,
- 16 <u>including direct and indirect costs</u>, up to the commercial
- 17 operation date of the reliable clean energy project facility, as
- 18 reflected in the taxpayer's books of account consistent with
- 19 generally accepted accounting principles. The term shall not
- 20 include money spent after a reliable clean energy project
- 21 facility achieves commercial operation.
- 22 "Clean energy." Electric energy generation that emits carbon
- 23 <u>dioxide equivalent emissions of less than 100 pounds per</u>
- 24 megawatt-hour.
- 25 "Clean energy emissions threshold." One hundred pounds of
- 26 carbon dioxide equivalent per megawatt-hour of electricity
- 27 <u>generated</u>.
- 28 "Commercial operation." The condition of a reliable energy
- 29 generation facility or reliable energy storage facility when the
- 30 facility has satisfied applicable testing and is generating or

- 1 <u>discharging electric power to earn revenue on a reasonably</u>
- 2 continuous basis.
- 3 "Commercial operation date." The date on which commercial
- 4 operation of a reliable energy generation facility or reliable
- 5 energy storage facility commences.
- 6 "Commission." The Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission or
- 7 <u>a successor agency.</u>
- 8 "Company." A corporation, partnership, limited liability
- 9 company, limited liability partnership, business trust,
- 10 <u>unincorporated joint venture or other business entity doing</u>
- 11 <u>business within this Commonwealth.</u>
- 12 "Department." The Department of Revenue of the Commonwealth.
- 13 <u>"Electric distribution company." As defined in 66 Pa.C.S. §</u>
- 14 <u>2803 (relating to definitions).</u>
- 15 <u>"Full-time equivalent job." A unit of measurement that</u>
- 16 represents the number of full-time hours a company's employees
- 17 work determined as the quotient obtained by dividing the total
- 18 number of hours for which employees were compensated for
- 19 employment over the preceding 12-month period by 2,080.
- 20 "Maximum facility output." The maximum net electrical power
- 21 output in megawatts, after supply of any parasitic or host
- 22 facility loads, that a reliable energy project facility or
- 23 reliable energy storage facility is expected to produce or
- 24 store. For an expansion or modification of an existing facility,
- 25 only the incremental clean energy output that results from the
- 26 expansion or modification shall be considered. The term does not
- 27 <u>include nominal electrical power output. To calculate maximum</u>
- 28 facility output, a new electric generating facility directly
- 29 connected to a new reliable energy storage facility may elect to
- 30 subtract the maximum facility output of the reliable energy

- 1 storage facility from the maximum net electrical power output,
- 2 after supply of any parasitic or host facility loads, that the
- 3 facility is expected to produce or store.
- 4 "Pass-through entity." Any of the following:
- 5 (1) A partnership as defined in section 301(n.0).
- 6 (2) A Pennsylvania S corporation as defined in section
- 7 <u>301(n.1).</u>
- 8 (3) An unincorporated entity subject to section 307.21.
- 9 <u>"Permanent job." A full-time equivalent job to support the</u>
- 10 ongoing commercial operation of a reliable energy project
- 11 facility.
- "Project index price." The average of the day-ahead
- 13 locational marginal prices at the PJM pricing node nearest to
- 14 the reliable energy project facility for each hour of the three
- 15 years prior to the commercial operation date.
- 16 "Qualified reliable energy tax credit." A tax credit granted
- 17 under this subarticle.
- 18 "Qualified reliable energy tax credit rate." One hundred
- 19 percent, unless the project index price is greater than \$65 per
- 20 megawatt-hour, in which case the qualified reliable energy tax
- 21 credit rate shall be reduced by 1.5% for each \$1 per megawatt-
- 22 hour that the project index price is greater than \$65 per
- 23 <u>megawatt-hour</u>, to a minimum of ten percent.
- 24 "Qualified reliable energy taxpayer." The following apply:
- 25 (1) A company that:
- 26 (i) has made a capital investment to construct a
- 27 <u>reliable energy project facility;</u>
- 28 (ii) owns and operates a reliable energy project
- 29 facility; and
- 30 (iii) otherwise satisfies the requirements of this

- 1 subarticle.
- 2 (2) The term includes all affiliates of the company.
- 3 "Qualified tax liability." The liability of the qualified
- 4 reliable energy taxpayer and affiliates for taxes imposed under
- 5 Articles III, IV, VII, VIII, IX, XI and XV. The term does not
- 6 include tax withheld under section 316.1.
- 7 <u>"Reliable energy generation facility." A new electric</u>
- 8 generating facility or an expansion or modification of an
- 9 electric generating facility located in this Commonwealth that:
- 10 (1) Is owned by a qualified reliable energy taxpayer.
- 11 (2) Required a capital investment of at least
- \$50,000,000 to place into commercial operation.
- 13 (3) Required at least 10,000 work hours to place into
- 14 <u>commercial operation or is a surplus interconnection</u>
- 15 facility.
- 16 (4) For a new electric generating facility, has a
- 17 maximum facility output of at least 100 megawatts, or for an
- 18 expansion or modification of an electric generating facility,
- 19 an additional maximum facility output of at least 100
- 20 megawatts.
- 21 (5) Is projected to generate an amount of clean energy
- in each full average operating year that is greater than the
- 23 product of 60% of its maximum facility output, multiplied by
- 8,760 hours. If the facility is a surplus interconnection
- 25 facility, the facility is projected to generate an amount of
- 26 clean energy in each full average operating year that is
- 27 greater than 60% of the surplus portion of the existing
- generating facility's interconnection service established in
- 29 <u>a large generator interconnection agreement.</u>
- 30 (6) Delivers the electricity it generates to a

- 1 distribution system of an electric distribution company or a
- 2 transmission system operated by a regional transmission
- 3 <u>organization.</u>
- 4 (7) If the electric generating facility is being
- 5 <u>restarted</u>, the first substantial step of the restart
- 6 <u>commenced after the effective date of this section.</u>
- 7 <u>"Reliable energy storage facility." A facility located in</u>
- 8 this Commonwealth employing technology, including any
- 9 <u>electrochemical</u>, thermal or electromechanical technology, or any
- 10 technology defined as "energy storage technology" in 26 U.S.C. §
- 11 48E (relating to clean electricity investment credit) or 26 CFR
- 12 1.48E-2(g)(6) (relating to qualified investments in qualified
- 13 <u>facilities and EST for purposes of section 48E) as of the</u>
- 14 <u>effective date of this section</u>, that is capable of absorbing and
- 15 storing energy for use at a later time that:
- 16 (1) Is owned by a qualified reliable energy taxpayer.
- 17 (2) Required a capital investment of at least
- 18 \$50,000,000 to place into commercial operation.
- 19 (3) Required at least 10,000 work hours to place into
- 20 <u>commercial operation</u>.
- 21 (4) Has a maximum facility output of at least 10
- 22 megawatts.
- 23 (5) For a reliable energy storage project facility that
- 24 applied for interconnection with PJM Interconnection, LLC
- 25 after the effective date of this subsection, the system has a
- technical capacity to deliver its maximum facility output in
- a minimum duration of no less than four hours, for a reliable
- energy storage project that applied for interconnection with
- 29 PJM Interconnection, LLC prior to the effective date of this
- 30 subsection but has not yet received an interconnection

- agreement as of that date, the system is projected to possess
- 2 <u>a rated technical capacity to deliver its maximum facility</u>
- 3 output in a minimum duration of no less than one hour.
- 4 <u>(6) Delivers the electricity it discharges to a</u>
- 5 <u>distribution system of an electric distribution company or a</u>
- 6 <u>transmission system operated by a regional transmission</u>
- 7 organization.
- 8 <u>"Restart." The process of reactivating a reliable energy</u>
- 9 generation facility that has not generated significant amounts
- 10 of electricity for a period of at least 365 days.
- 11 <u>"Surplus interconnection facility." A new electric</u>
- 12 generating facility that generates clean energy, shares
- 13 <u>interconnection infrastructure and a single point of</u>
- 14 <u>interconnection with an existing electric generating facility</u>,
- 15 and exclusively uses the surplus portion of the existing
- 16 generating facility's interconnection service established in a
- 17 large generator interconnection agreement. The surplus portion
- 18 shall be determined such that, if the surplus interconnection
- 19 service were utilized, the total amount of interconnection
- 20 service at the point of interconnection would remain the same.
- 21 "Work hour." One hour of compensation during the
- 22 <u>construction or the restart of a reliable energy generation</u>
- 23 facility or reliable energy storage facility.
- 24 Section 1712.1-L. Amount, claiming and audit of qualified
- 25 reliable energy tax credit.
- 26 (a) Amount of qualified reliable energy tax credits. --
- 27 (1) Qualified reliable energy tax credits shall be made
- available in accordance with this subarticle.
- 29 <u>(2) A qualified reliable energy taxpayer shall receive</u>
- 30 qualified reliable energy tax credits equal to the product of

1	the qualified reliable energy tax credit rate multiplied by
2	\$300,000 per new or additional megawatt of maximum facility
3	output, up to a maximum of \$100,000,000.
4	(3) Applications for qualified reliable energy tax
5	credits shall continue to be made available by the department
6	unabated annually from the period beginning January 1, 2026,
7	and ending December 31, 2036. A reliable energy generation
8	facility or reliable energy storage facility that has
9	commenced construction prior to December 31, 2036, shall be
10	eligible for qualified reliable energy tax credits.
11	(b) Application
12	(1) An applicant for a qualified reliable energy tax
13	credit shall complete a form as prescribed by the department
14	that shall include:
15	(i) A description of the reliable energy facility or
	(1) II debetipetion of the ferrance energy radifies of
16	reliable energy storage facility.
16 17	
	reliable energy storage facility.
17	reliable energy storage facility. (ii) Verification that the taxpayer has made or will
17 18	reliable energy storage facility. (ii) Verification that the taxpayer has made or will make a capital investment greater than \$50,000,000 prior
17 18 19	reliable energy storage facility. (ii) Verification that the taxpayer has made or will make a capital investment greater than \$50,000,000 prior to the placing in service of the reliable energy
17 18 19 20	reliable energy storage facility. (ii) Verification that the taxpayer has made or will make a capital investment greater than \$50,000,000 prior to the placing in service of the reliable energy generation facility or reliable energy storage facility.
17 18 19 20 21	reliable energy storage facility. (ii) Verification that the taxpayer has made or will make a capital investment greater than \$50,000,000 prior to the placing in service of the reliable energy generation facility or reliable energy storage facility. (iii) An estimate of the total capital investment
17 18 19 20 21 22	reliable energy storage facility. (ii) Verification that the taxpayer has made or will make a capital investment greater than \$50,000,000 prior to the placing in service of the reliable energy generation facility or reliable energy storage facility. (iii) An estimate of the total capital investment that will be made.
17 18 19 20 21 22 23	reliable energy storage facility. (ii) Verification that the taxpayer has made or will make a capital investment greater than \$50,000,000 prior to the placing in service of the reliable energy generation facility or reliable energy storage facility. (iii) An estimate of the total capital investment that will be made. (iv) The expected commercial operation date of the
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	reliable energy storage facility. (ii) Verification that the taxpayer has made or will make a capital investment greater than \$50,000,000 prior to the placing in service of the reliable energy generation facility or reliable energy storage facility. (iii) An estimate of the total capital investment that will be made. (iv) The expected commercial operation date of the reliable energy project facility or reliable energy
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	reliable energy storage facility. (ii) Verification that the taxpayer has made or will make a capital investment greater than \$50,000,000 prior to the placing in service of the reliable energy generation facility or reliable energy storage facility. (iii) An estimate of the total capital investment that will be made. (iv) The expected commercial operation date of the reliable energy project facility or reliable energy storage facility.
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	reliable energy storage facility. (ii) Verification that the taxpayer has made or will make a capital investment greater than \$50,000,000 prior to the placing in service of the reliable energy generation facility or reliable energy storage facility. (iii) An estimate of the total capital investment that will be made. (iv) The expected commercial operation date of the reliable energy project facility or reliable energy storage facility. (1.1) If the applicant deems the form under paragraph
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	reliable energy storage facility. (ii) Verification that the taxpayer has made or will make a capital investment greater than \$50,000,000 prior to the placing in service of the reliable energy generation facility or reliable energy storage facility. (iii) An estimate of the total capital investment that will be made. (iv) The expected commercial operation date of the reliable energy project facility or reliable energy storage facility. (1.1) If the applicant deems the form under paragraph (1) to contain confidential proprietary information, the form

February 14, 2008 (P.L.6, No.3), known as the Right-to-Know
Law.

(2) The department shall review applications submitted and issue a written approval or disapproval, stating the reasons for the department's decision, within 60 days of the application's submission. The department's decision on the application may be appealed in the same manner as an assessment issued under section 407.1.

(3) Upon approval of an application, the department shall issue a certificate confirming that the applicant is eligible for a qualified reliable energy tax credit, conditioned on completion of a reliable energy generation facility or reliable energy storage facility that becomes commercially operational and satisfies the requirements of this subarticle. The qualified reliable energy taxpayer shall retain tax credit eligibility, as determined under this section, until the qualified reliable energy taxpayer has received the qualified reliable energy tax credit.

(c) Claiming qualified reliable energy tax credits.--

a form as prescribed by the department verifying that the taxpayer has met the requirements of a qualified reliable energy taxpayer and may claim qualified reliable energy tax credits. The qualified reliable energy taxpayer shall include on the form a calculation of the applicable project index price and verification that electricity produced was below the clean energy emissions threshold. Acceptable forms of verification with respect to the clean energy emissions threshold shall include, but not be limited to, documented inclusion of the type or category of facility in Table 1 of

- 1 Revenue Procedure 2025-14, published by the Internal Revenue
- 2 Service in 2025-7 Internal Revenue Bulletin 770-771 or any
- 3 successor table published in the Internal Revenue Bulletin.
- 4 (2) The qualified reliable energy taxpayer shall attach
- 5 the form to the tax return on which the qualified reliable
- 6 energy taxpayer is claiming to offset a qualified tax
- 7 <u>liability with qualified reliable energy tax credits.</u>
- 8 (d) Audit of qualified reliable energy tax credits
- 9 claimed.--
- 10 (1) The department shall have the right to audit all
- 11 <u>qualified reliable energy credits claimed.</u>
- 12 (2) If the department denies a qualified reliable energy
- tax credit, the department shall issue an assessment in the
- same manner as issued under section 407.1. The assessment may
- be appealed in the same manner as an assessment issued under
- 16 <u>section 407.1.</u>
- 17 Section 1713.1-L. Year of use and carryover.
- 18 (a) Year of use. -- A qualified reliable energy taxpayer shall
- 19 claim qualified reliable energy tax credits on the tax return
- 20 filed in the year immediately following the year in which the
- 21 reliable energy generation facility or reliable energy storage
- 22 facility is placed into commercial operation.
- 23 (b) Use.--A qualified reliable energy taxpayer may utilize
- 24 up to one-third of the qualified reliable energy tax credits in
- 25 the taxable year in which the credits are received and up to the
- 26 same amount in each subsequent taxable year.
- 27 (c) Carryover. -- A qualified reliable energy tax credit not
- 28 fully utilized in the taxable year in which the tax credit was
- 29 received may be carried forward for not more than 10 consecutive
- 30 taxable years but shall not be carried back or be used to obtain

- 1 a tax refund.
- 2 Section 1714.1-L. Sale or assignment.
- 3 (a) Authorization required.--
- 4 (1) To sell or assign a tax credit, a qualified taxpayer
- 5 <u>must file an application for the sale or assignment of the</u>
- 6 <u>tax credit with the department. The application must be on a</u>
- 7 <u>form required by the department.</u>
- 8 (2) The department shall approve an application for the
- 9 <u>sale or assignment of a qualified reliable energy tax credit</u>
- 10 if the applicant has filed each State tax report and return
- 11 required by law for each applicable taxable year.
- 12 (b) Approval. -- Upon approval by the department of an
- 13 <u>application under subsection (a), a qualified reliable energy</u>
- 14 taxpayer that holds a qualified reliable energy tax credit
- 15 through the end of the calendar year in which the tax credit was
- 16 received may sell or assign the tax credit, in whole or in part,
- 17 if the sale is effective by the close of the following calendar
- 18 year.
- 19 Section 1715.1-L. Purchasers, transferees and assignees.
- 20 (a) Time. -- A purchaser, transferee or assignee under this
- 21 subarticle shall claim the qualified reliable energy tax credit
- 22 no later than 12 months following the end of the calendar year
- 23 in which the purchase, transfer or assignment is made.
- 24 (b) Amount.--The amount of the qualified reliable energy tax
- 25 credit that a purchaser, transferee or assignee under this
- 26 section may use against any one qualified tax liability may not
- 27 <u>exceed 100% of the qualified tax liability of the purchaser</u>,
- 28 transferee or assignee for the taxable year.
- 29 <u>(c) Resale and assignment.--</u>
- 30 (1) A purchaser under this section may not sell,

- 1 <u>transfer or assign the purchased qualified reliable energy</u>
- 2 <u>tax credit</u>.
- 3 (2) An assignee or transferee under this section may not
- 4 <u>sell, transfer or assign the assigned or transferred</u>
- 5 <u>qualified reliable energy tax credit.</u>
- 6 (d) Notice. -- The purchaser, transferee or assignee under_
- 7 this section shall notify the department of the seller,
- 8 <u>transferor or assignor of the qualified reliable energy tax</u>
- 9 <u>credit in compliance with procedures specified by the</u>
- 10 department.
- 11 Section 1716.1-L. Pass-through entity.
- 12 <u>(a) Election.--If a pass-through entity has an unused</u>
- 13 qualified reliable energy tax credit, the pass-through entity
- 14 may elect, in writing, according to procedures established by
- 15 the department, to transfer all or a portion of the tax credit
- 16 to shareholders, members or partners in proportion to the share
- 17 of the entity's distributive income to which the shareholders,
- 18 members or partners are entitled.
- 19 (b) Limitation. -- The same unused qualified reliable energy
- 20 tax credit under subsection (a) may not be claimed by both:
- 21 (1) the pass-through entity; and
- 22 (2) a shareholder, member or partner of the pass-through
- entity.
- 24 (c) Amount. -- The amount of the qualified reliable energy tax
- 25 credit that a transferee under subsection (a) may use against
- 26 any one qualified tax liability may not exceed 100% of the
- 27 gualified tax liabilities for the taxable year.
- 28 (d) Time. -- A transferee under subsection (a) must claim the
- 29 qualified reliable energy tax credit not later than 12 months
- 30 following the calendar year in which the transfer is made.

- 1 (e) Sale and assignment. -- A transferee under subsection (a)
- 2 may sell or assign the qualified reliable energy tax credit.
- 3 Section 1717.1-L. Guidelines and regulations.
- 4 The department and the Department of Community and Economic
- 5 <u>Development shall jointly develop written guidelines for the</u>
- 6 <u>implementation of this subarticle. The quidelines shall be in</u>
- 7 <u>effect until the department promulgates regulations for the</u>
- 8 <u>implementation of this subarticle.</u>
- 9 <u>Section 1718.1-L. Reports to General Assembly.</u>
- 10 (a) Annual report. -- No later than the calendar year after
- 11 which qualified reliable energy tax credits are first awarded
- 12 <u>under this subarticle</u>, and each October 1 thereafter up to
- 13 October 1, 2035, the department shall submit a report on the
- 14 qualified reliable energy tax credits provided for under this
- 15 subarticle to the chairperson and minority chairperson of the
- 16 Appropriations Committee of the Senate, the chairperson and
- 17 minority chairperson of the Finance Committee of the Senate, the
- 18 chairperson and minority chairperson of the Appropriations
- 19 Committee of the House of Representatives and the chairperson
- 20 and minority chairperson of the Finance Committee of the House
- 21 of Representatives. The report shall include the names of the
- 22 qualified reliable energy taxpayers utilizing qualified reliable
- 23 energy tax credits as of the date of the report and the amount
- 24 of tax credits approved for, utilized by or sold, transferred or
- 25 <u>assigned by all qualified reliable energy taxpayers.</u>
- 26 (b) Five-year report. -- On May 1, 2030, and May 1, 2035, the
- 27 <u>department and the commission shall jointly submit to the</u>
- 28 Secretary of the Senate and the Chief Clerk of the House of
- 29 Representatives a report on the effectiveness of this
- 30 subarticle. The report shall include, to the extent possible,

1	the following information for the preceding five calendar years:
2	(1) The aggregate amount of qualified reliable energy
3	tax credits granted to all qualified reliable energy
4	taxpayers up to the date of the report.
5	(2) The total number of work hours and permanent jobs
6	created by the qualified reliable energy taxpayers up to the
7	date of the report.
8	(3) The total number of megawatt-hours produced by each
9	reliable energy project facility up to the date of the
10	report.
11	(4) The total amount of capital investment made by each
12	qualified reliable energy taxpayer up to the date of the
13	report.
14	(5) Recommendations for changes to this subarticle to
15	promote increased use of qualified reliable energy tax
16	<pre>credits.</pre>
17	(6) Any other information pertaining to the economic
18	impact of this subarticle on this Commonwealth.
19	(c) Publication The reports required by this section shall
20	be a public record as defined under section 102 of the act of
21	February 14, 2008 (P.L.6, No.3), known as the Right-to-Know Law,
22	and shall be posted electronically on the department's publicly
23	accessible Internet website. The reports required under this
24	section may not contain confidential proprietary information as
25	defined in section 102 of the Right-to-Know Law.
26	Section 3. Subarticle C of Article XVII-L of the act is
27	repealed:
28	[SUBARTICLE C
29	PENNSYLVANIA MILK PROCESSING
30	Section 1731-I. Definitions

- 1 The following words and phrases when used in this subarticle
- 2 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 3 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 4 "Gallon." A United States liquid gallon equal to a volume of
- 5 231 cubic inches and equal to 3.785411784 liters or 0.13368
- 6 cubic feet, where volumetric measurements made at ambient
- 7 flowing conditions are typically adjusted for composition and to
- 8 standard conditions using established industry standard
- 9 practices.
- 10 "Milk." The lacteal secretion, practically free from
- 11 colostrum, obtained by the complete milking of one or more
- 12 healthy cows.
- "Project facility." A facility located in this Commonwealth
- 14 which is owned and operated by a qualified taxpayer and which
- 15 utilizes milk purchased from sources within this Commonwealth
- and processed by a qualified taxpayer at the project facility.
- "Qualified taxpayer." A company that satisfies all of the
- 18 following:
- (1) Purchases and processes milk produced in this
- 20 Commonwealth at a project facility in this Commonwealth that
- 21 has been placed in service on or after the effective date of
- this section.
- (2) Has made a capital investment of at least
- \$500,000,000 in order to construct the project facility and
- 25 place the project facility into service in this Commonwealth.
- 26 (3) Has created a minimum aggregate total of 1,200 new
- jobs and permanent jobs.
- 28 (4) Has made good faith efforts to recruit and employ,
- and to encourage any contractors or subcontractors to recruit
- and employ, workers from the local labor market for

- employment during the construction of the project facility.
- 2 (5) Has demonstrated that the new jobs created at the
- 3 project facility or for work covered by Subarticle F are paid
- 4 at least the prevailing minimum wage and benefit rates for
- 5 each craft or classification as determined by the Department
- of Labor and Industry.
- 7 (6) The construction work to place a project facility
- 8 into service shall be performed subject to the act of March
- 9 3, 1978 (P.L.6, No.3), known as the Steel Products
- 10 Procurement Act.
- 11 Section 1732-L. Eligibility.
- 12 In order to be eligible to receive a tax credit, a company
- 13 shall demonstrate the following:
- 14 (1) The company meets the requirements of a qualified
- taxpayer.
- 16 (2) Confirmation that the company has filed all required
- 17 State tax reports and returns for all applicable taxable
- years and paid any balance of State tax due as determined by
- assessment or determination by the department and not under
- timely appeal.
- 21 Section 1733-L. Application and approval of tax credit.
- 22 (a) Rate.--The tax credit shall be equal to \$0.05 per gallon
- 23 of milk purchased and produced from sources exclusively within
- 24 this Commonwealth and processed at the project facility by a
- 25 qualified taxpayer.
- 26 (b) Application.--
- (1) A qualified taxpayer may apply to the department for
- a tax credit under this section.
- 29 (2) The application must be submitted to the department
- 30 by March 1 for the tax credit claimed for milk purchased and

1 processed by the qualified taxpayer at the project facility during the prior calendar year. 2 The application must be on the form required by the 3 (3) department which shall include the following: 4 information required by the department to 5 (i) document the amount of milk purchased and processed at 6 the project facility; 7 information required by the department to 8 9 verify that the applicant is a qualified taxpayer; and 10 (iii) any other information as the department deems 11 appropriate. (c) Review and approval. --12 13 (1)The department shall review the applications and 14 shall issue an approval or disapproval by May 1. (2) Upon approval, the department shall issue a 15 certificate stating the amount of tax credit granted for milk 16 purchased and processed at the project facility in the prior 17 18 calendar year. 19 (d) Availability of tax credits. --20 Each fiscal year, \$15,000,000 in tax credits shall be made available to the department in accordance with this 21 22 subarticle. 23 (2) The department shall issue up to \$15,000,000 in tax 24 credits in a fiscal year to the qualified taxpayer which 25 first meets the qualifications to receive a tax credit under 26 this subarticle. 27 (3) An amount under paragraph (1) which remains unallocated under paragraph (2) shall be issued to the 28 29 qualified taxpayer which next meets the qualifications to receive a tax credit under this subarticle. 30

- 1 (4) The total aggregate amount of tax credits awarded to
- a qualified taxpayer under this subarticle may not exceed 25%
- of the capital investment made to construct a project
- 4 facility and place the project facility into service in this
- 5 Commonwealth.
- 6 Section 1734-L. Use of tax credits.
- 7 (a) Initial use. -- Prior to sale or assignment of a tax
- 8 credit under section 1736-L, a qualified taxpayer must first use
- 9 a tax credit against the qualified tax liability incurred in the
- 10 taxable year for which the tax credit was approved.
- 11 (b) Eligibility. -- The tax credit may be applied against up
- 12 to 20% of a qualified taxpayer's qualified tax liabilities
- 13 incurred in the taxable year for which the tax credit was
- 14 approved.
- 15 (c) Limit. -- A qualified taxpayer that has been granted a tax
- 16 credit under this subarticle shall be ineligible for any other
- 17 tax credit provided under this act or a tax benefit as defined
- 18 in section 1701-A.1.
- 19 Section 1735-L. Carryover, carryback and refund.
- A tax credit cannot be carried back, carried forward or be
- 21 used to obtain a refund.
- 22 Section 1736-L. Sale or assignment.
- 23 (a) Authorization. -- If the qualified taxpayer holds a tax
- 24 credit through the end of the calendar year in which the tax
- 25 credit was granted, the qualified taxpayer may sell or assign a
- 26 tax credit, in whole or in part, provided the sale is effective
- 27 by the close of the following calendar year.
- 28 (b) Application.--
- (1) To sell or assign a tax credit, a qualified taxpayer
- 30 must file an application for the sale or assignment of the

1	tax credit with the department. The application must be on a
2	form required by the department.
3	(2) To approve an application, the department must
4	receive:
5	(i) a finding from the department that the applicant
6	has:
7	(A) filed all required State tax reports and
8	returns for all applicable taxable years; and
9	(B) paid any balance of State tax due as
10	determined by assessment or determination by the
11	department and not under timely appeal; and
12	(ii) for a sale or assignment to a company that is
13	not an upstream company or downstream company, a
14	certification from the qualified taxpayer that the
15	qualified taxpayer has offered to sell or assign the tax
16	credit:
17	(A) exclusively to a downstream company for a
18	period of 30 days following approval of the tax
19	credit under section 1733-L(c); and
20	(B) to an upstream company or downstream company
21	for a period of 30 days following expiration of the
22	period under clause (A).
23	(c) Approval Upon approval by the department, a qualified
24	taxpayer may sell or assign, in whole or in part, a tax credit.
25	Section 1737-L. Purchasers and assignees.
26	(a) Time The purchaser or assignee under section 1736-L
27	must claim the tax credit in the calendar year in which the
28	purchase or assignment is made.
29	(b) Amount The amount of the tax credit that a purchaser
30	or assignee under section 1736-L may use against any one

- 1 qualified tax liability may not exceed 50% of any of the
- 2 qualified tax liabilities of the purchaser or assignee for the
- 3 taxable year.
- 4 (c) Resale and assignment. --
- 5 (1) A purchaser under section 1736-L may not sell or
- assign the purchased tax credit.
- 7 (2) An assignee under section 1736-L may not sell or
- 8 assign the assigned tax credit.
- 9 (d) Notice.--The purchaser or assignee under section 1736-L
- 10 shall notify the department of the seller or assignor of the tax
- 11 credit in compliance with procedures specified by the
- 12 department.
- 13 Section 1738-L. Pass-through entity.
- 14 (a) Election. -- If a pass-through entity has an unused tax
- 15 credit, the pass-through entity may elect, in writing, according
- 16 to procedures established by the department, to transfer all or
- 17 a portion of the tax credit to shareholders, members or partners
- 18 in proportion to the share of the entity's distributive income
- 19 to which the shareholders, members or partners are entitled.
- 20 (b) Limitation. -- The same unused tax credit under subsection
- 21 (a) may not be claimed by:
- (1) the pass-through entity; and
- 23 (2) a shareholder, member or partner of the pass-through
- entity.
- 25 (c) Amount.--The amount of the tax credit that a transferee
- 26 under subsection (a) may use against any one qualified tax
- 27 liability may not exceed 20% of any qualified tax liabilities
- 28 for the taxable year.
- 29 (d) Time.--A transferee under subsection (a) must claim the
- 30 tax credit in the calendar year in which the transfer is made.

- 1 (e) Sale and assignment. -- A transferee under subsection (a)
- 2 may not sell or assign the tax credit.
- 3 Section 1739-L. (Reserved).
- 4 Section 1740-L. Guidelines and regulations.
- 5 The department shall develop written guidelines for the
- 6 implementation of this subarticle. The guidelines shall be in
- 7 effect until the department promulgates regulations for the
- 8 implementation of the provisions of this subarticle.
- 9 Section 1741-L. Report to General Assembly.
- 10 (a) Report.--
- 11 (1) No later than the year after which tax credits are
- first awarded under this subarticle, and each October 1
- thereafter, the department shall submit a report to the
- 14 General Assembly summarizing the effectiveness of the tax
- 15 credit. The report shall include the names of all qualified
- taxpayers utilizing the tax credit as of the date of the
- report and the amount of tax credits approved for, utilized
- by or sold or assigned by each qualified taxpayer. The report
- shall be submitted to the following:
- (i) The chair and minority chair of the Agriculture
- and Rural Affairs Committee of the Senate.
- (ii) The chair and minority chair of the Agriculture
- and Rural Affairs Committee of the House of
- Representatives.
- (iii) The chair and minority chair of the Finance
- Committee of the Senate.
- (iv) The chair and minority chair of the Finance
- Committee of the House of Representatives.
- 29 (2) In addition to the information required under
- paragraph (1), the report shall include the following

- information in a manner that is separated by geographic
- 2 location within this Commonwealth:
- (i) The amount of tax credits claimed by qualified taxpayers during the fiscal year.
- 5 (ii) The total number of new jobs and permanent jobs 6 created by qualified taxpayers during the fiscal year,
- 7 including the duration of the jobs.
- 8 (b) Public information. -- Notwithstanding any law providing
- 9 for the confidentiality of tax records, the information in the
- 10 report under subsection (a) shall be public information, and all
- 11 report information shall be posted on the department's publicly
- 12 accessible Internet website.
- 13 Section 1742-L. Applicability.
- (a) Duration. -- The tax credit under this subarticle shall
- 15 apply to the purchase and processing of milk produced in this
- 16 Commonwealth for a period of eight years from the date the first
- 17 project facility is placed into service.
- 18 (b) Limitation. -- The total aggregate amount of tax credits
- 19 awarded by the department under this subarticle may not exceed
- 20 \$120,000,000.]
- 21 Section 4. Article XVII-L of the act is amended by adding a
- 22 subarticle to read:
- 23 <u>SUBARTICLE C.1</u>
- 24 PENNSYLVANIA MILK PROCESSING
- 25 Section 1731-L. Definitions.
- The following words and phrases when used in this subarticle
- 27 <u>shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the</u>
- 28 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 29 "Department." The Department of Community and Economic
- 30 <u>Development of the Commonwealth.</u>

- 1 "Downstream company." A company that purchases Class I,
- 2 Class II, Class III or Class IV milk products as defined in the
- 3 Federal Milk Marketing Order Program produced by a qualified
- 4 taxpayer.
- 5 <u>"Federal Milk Marketing Order Program." The Federal Milk</u>
- 6 <u>Marketing Order Program established under 7 U.S.C. § 608c</u>
- 7 <u>(relating to orders) under the Agricultural Marketing Agreement</u>
- 8 Act of 1937 (Public Law 75-137, 50 Stat. 246).
- 9 <u>"Gallon." A United States liquid gallon equal to a volume of</u>
- 10 231 cubic inches and equal to 3.785411784 liters or 0.13368
- 11 <u>cubic feet</u>, where volumetric measurements made at ambient
- 12 <u>flowing conditions are typically adjusted for composition and to</u>
- 13 <u>standard conditions using established industry standard</u>
- 14 practices.
- 15 "Milk." The lacteal secretion, practically free from
- 16 <u>colostrum</u>, obtained by the complete milking of one or more
- 17 healthy cows.
- 18 "Organic dairy." The product of a farm or processing
- 19 operation that in whole or in part has been certified as organic
- 20 or in transition to organic by a third party accredited by the
- 21 <u>United States Department of Agriculture.</u>
- 22 <u>"Project facility." A facility located in this Commonwealth</u>
- 23 which is owned and operated by a qualified taxpayer and which
- 24 utilizes milk purchased from sources within this Commonwealth
- 25 and processed by a qualified taxpayer at the project facility.
- 26 "Qualified taxpayer." A company that satisfies all of the
- 27 <u>following:</u>
- 28 (1) Purchases and processes milk produced in this
- 29 Commonwealth into a Class I, Class II, Class III or Class IV
- 30 milk product as defined by the Federal Milk Marketing Order

- 1 Program at a project facility in this Commonwealth that has
- been placed in service on or after the effective date of this
- 3 section.
- 4 (2) Has made a capital investment of at least
- \$50,000,000 in order to construct, expand or renovate the
- 6 project facility and place the project facility into service
- 7 <u>in this Commonwealth or has created a minimum aggregate total</u>
- 8 <u>of 100 new jobs or permanent jobs.</u>
- 9 (3) Has made good faith efforts to recruit and employ,
- and to encourage contractors or subcontractors to recruit and
- 11 <u>employ, workers from the local labor market for employment</u>
- during the construction of the project facility.
- 13 <u>(4) Has demonstrated that the new jobs created at the</u>
- project facility or for work covered by Subarticle F are paid
- 15 <u>at least the prevailing minimum wage and benefit rates for</u>
- each craft or classification as determined by the Department
- of Labor and Industry.
- 18 (5) Performs the construction work to place a project
- 19 facility into service subject to the act of March 3, 1978
- 20 (P.L.6, No.3), known as the Steel Products Procurement Act.
- 21 Section 1732-L. Eligibility.
- 22 In order to be eligible to receive a tax credit under this
- 23 <u>subarticle</u>, a company shall demonstrate the following:
- 24 (1) The company meets the requirements of a qualified
- 25 taxpaver.
- 26 (2) Confirmation that the company has filed all required
- 27 State tax reports and returns for all applicable taxable
- years and paid any balance of State tax due as determined by
- assessment or determination by the Department of Revenue and
- 30 not under timely appeal.

- 1 Section 1733-L. Application and approval of tax credit.
- 2 (a) Rate. -- The tax credit shall be up to \$0.20 per gallon of
- 3 milk purchased and produced from sources exclusively within this
- 4 <u>Commonwealth and processed at the project facility by a</u>
- 5 <u>qualified taxpayer in excess of purchases as of January 1 of the</u>
- 6 year in which an application is made.
- 7 (a.1) Organic dairy. -- Any qualifying use of milk in which at
- 8 <u>least 80% organic dairy is utilized shall be eliqible for an</u>
- 9 additional \$0.10 per gallon of milk in addition to the amount
- 10 denominated under subsection (a).
- 11 (b) Application.--
- 12 (1) A qualified taxpayer may apply to the department for
- 13 <u>a tax credit under this section.</u>
- 14 (2) The application must be submitted to the department
- by March 1 for the tax credit claimed for milk purchased and
- 16 processed by the qualified taxpayer at the project facility
- during the prior calendar year.
- 18 (3) The application must be on the form required by the
- 19 department which shall include the following:
- 20 (i) information required by the department to
- 21 <u>document the amount of milk purchased and processed at</u>
- 22 the project facility;
- 23 (ii) information required by the department to
- verify that the applicant is a qualified taxpayer; and
- 25 (iii) any other information as the department deems
- appropriate.
- 27 <u>(c) Review and approval.--</u>
- 28 (1) The department shall review the applications and
- shall issue an approval or disapproval by May 1.
- 30 (2) Upon approval, the department shall issue a

- 1 certificate stating the amount of tax credit granted for milk
- 2 purchased and processed at the project facility in the prior
- 3 calendar year.
- 4 (d) Availability of tax credits.--
- 5 (1) Each fiscal year, up to \$15,000,000 in tax credits
- 6 shall be made available to the department in accordance with
- 7 this subarticle.
- 8 (2) The department shall issue up to \$15,000,000 in tax
- 9 credits in a fiscal year to the qualified taxpayers which
- 10 meet the qualifications to receive a tax credit under this
- 11 <u>subarticle.</u>
- 12 (3) The total aggregate amount of tax credits awarded to
- 13 <u>a qualified taxpayer under this subarticle may not exceed 25%</u>
- of the capital investment made to construct a project
- 15 <u>facility and place the project facility into service in this</u>
- 16 <u>Commonwealth.</u>
- 17 Section 1734-L. Use of tax credits.
- 18 (a) Initial use. -- Prior to sale or assignment of a tax
- 19 credit under section 1736-L, a qualified taxpayer must first use
- 20 a tax credit against the qualified tax liability incurred in the
- 21 taxable year for which the tax credit was approved.
- 22 (b) Eligibility. -- The tax credit may be applied against up
- 23 to 20% of a qualified taxpayer's qualified tax liabilities
- 24 incurred in the taxable year for which the tax credit was
- 25 approved.
- 26 (c) Limit. -- A qualified taxpayer that has been granted a tax
- 27 credit under this subarticle shall be ineligible for any other
- 28 tax credit provided under this act or a tax benefit as defined
- 29 <u>in section 1701-A.1.</u>
- 30 Section 1735-L. Carryover, carryback and refund.

1	A tax credit cannot be carried back, carried forward or be
2	used to obtain a refund.
3	Section 1736-L. Sale or assignment.
4	(a) Authorization If the qualified taxpayer holds a tax
5	credit through the end of the calendar year in which the tax
6	credit was granted, the qualified taxpayer may sell or assign a
7	tax credit, in whole or in part, provided the sale is effective
8	by the close of the following calendar year.
9	(b) Application
10	(1) To sell or assign a tax credit, a qualified taxpayer
11	must file an application for the sale or assignment of the
12	tax credit with the Department of Revenue. The application
13	must be on a form required by the Department of Revenue.
14	(2) To approve an application, the Department of Revenue
15	must:
16	(i) find that the applicant has:
17	(A) filed all required State tax reports and
18	returns for all applicable taxable years; and
19	(B) paid any balance of State tax due as
20	determined by assessment or determination by the
21	Department of Revenue and not under timely appeal;
22	<u>and</u>
23	(ii) for a sale or assignment to a company that is
24	not an upstream company or downstream company, receive a
25	certification from the qualified taxpayer that the
26	qualified taxpayer has offered to sell or assign the tax
27	<pre>credit:</pre>
28	(A) exclusively to a downstream company for a
29	period of 30 days following approval of the tax
30	credit under section 1733-L(c); and

- 1 (B) to an upstream company or downstream company
- for a period of 30 days following expiration of the
- 3 period under clause (A).
- 4 (c) Approval.--Upon approval by the Department of Revenue, a
- 5 <u>qualified taxpayer may sell or assign, in whole or in part, a</u>
- 6 <u>tax credit.</u>
- 7 <u>Section 1737-L. Purchasers and assignees.</u>
- 8 (a) Time.--The purchaser or assignee under section 1736-L
- 9 <u>must claim the tax credit in the calendar year in which the</u>
- 10 purchase or assignment is made.
- 11 (b) Amount.--The amount of the tax credit that a purchaser
- 12 or assignee under section 1736-L may use against any one
- 13 qualified tax liability may not exceed 50% of any of the
- 14 qualified tax liabilities of the purchaser or assignee for the
- 15 taxable year.
- 16 (c) Resale and assignment. --
- 17 (1) A purchaser under section 1736-L may not sell or
- 18 <u>assign the purchased tax credit.</u>
- 19 (2) An assignee under section 1736-L may not sell or
- 20 <u>assign the assigned tax credit.</u>
- 21 (d) Notice.--The purchaser or assignee under section 1736-L
- 22 shall notify the Department of Revenue of the seller or assignor
- 23 of the tax credit in compliance with procedures specified by the
- 24 Department of Revenue.
- 25 <u>Section 1738-L. Pass-through entity.</u>
- 26 (a) Election. -- If a pass-through entity has an unused tax
- 27 <u>credit, the pass-through entity may elect, in writing, according</u>
- 28 to procedures established by the Department of Revenue, to
- 29 transfer all or a portion of the tax credit to shareholders,
- 30 members or partners in proportion to the share of the entity's

- 1 distributive income to which the shareholders, members or
- 2 partners are entitled.
- 3 (b) Limitation.--The same unused tax credit under subsection
- 4 (a) may not be claimed by:
- 5 (1) the pass-through entity; and
- 6 (2) a shareholder, member or partner of the pass-through
- 7 <u>entity.</u>
- 8 (c) Amount.--The amount of the tax credit that a transferee
- 9 <u>under subsection (a) may use against any one qualified tax</u>
- 10 liability may not exceed 20% of any qualified tax liabilities
- 11 for the taxable year.
- 12 (d) Time. -- A transferee under subsection (a) must claim the
- 13 tax credit in the calendar year in which the transfer is made.
- 14 <u>(e) Sale and assignment.--A transferee under subsection (a)</u>
- 15 may not sell or assign the tax credit.
- 16 <u>Section 1739-L.</u> (Reserved).
- 17 Section 1740-L. Guidelines and regulations.
- 18 The department, in consultation with the Department of
- 19 Revenue, shall develop written guidelines for the implementation
- 20 of this subarticle. The guidelines shall be in effect until the
- 21 department promulgates regulations for the implementation of the
- 22 provisions of this subarticle.
- 23 Section 1741-L. Report to General Assembly.
- 24 (a) Report.--
- 25 (1) No later than one year after which tax credits are
- first awarded under this subarticle, and each October 1
- 27 <u>thereafter, the department and the Department of Revenue</u>
- 28 shall jointly submit a report to the General Assembly
- 29 summarizing the effectiveness of the tax credit. The report
- 30 <u>shall include the names of all qualified taxpayers utilizing</u>

1	the tax credit as of the date of the report and the amount of
2	tax credits approved for, utilized by or sold or assigned by
3	each qualified taxpayer. The report shall be submitted to the
4	<pre>following:</pre>
5	(i) The chair and minority chair of the Agriculture
6	and Rural Affairs Committee of the Senate.
7	(ii) The chair and minority chair of the Finance
8	Committee of the Senate.
9	(iii) The chair and minority chair of the
10	Agriculture and Rural Affairs Committee of the House of
11	Representatives.
12	(iv) The chair and minority chair of the Finance
13	Committee of the House of Representatives.
14	(2) In addition to the information required under
15	paragraph (1), the report shall include the following
16	information in a manner that is separated by geographic
17	<pre>location within this Commonwealth:</pre>
18	(i) The amount of tax credits claimed by qualified
19	taxpayers during the fiscal year.
20	(ii) The total number of new jobs and permanent jobs
21	created by qualified taxpayers during the fiscal year,
22	including the duration of the jobs.
23	(b) Public information Notwithstanding any law providing
24	for the confidentiality of tax records, the information in the
25	report under subsection (a) shall be public information, and all
26	report information shall be posted on the department's publicly
27	accessible Internet website.
28	Section 1742-L. Applicability.
29	(a) DurationThe tax credit under this subarticle shall
30	apply to the purchase and processing of milk produced in this

- 1 Commonwealth for a period of eight years from the date the
- 2 project facility is placed into service.
- 3 (b) Limitation. -- The total aggregate amount of tax credits
- 4 <u>awarded</u> by the department under this subarticle may not exceed
- 5 \$120,000,000.
- 6 Section 5. Sections 1751-L, 1752-L(b), 1753-L, 1754-L(c) and
- 7 1762-L of the act are amended to read:
- 8 Section 1751-L. Definitions.
- 9 The following words and phrases when used in this subarticle
- 10 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 11 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- "Clean hydrogen." [Hydrogen used in a project which has been
- 13 determined by the United States Department of Energy to
- 14 demonstrably aid achievement of the clean hydrogen production
- 15 standard under section 822 of the Energy Policy Act of 2005
- 16 (Public Law 109-58, 11 Stat. 594) by mitigating emissions across
- 17 the supply chain through aggressive carbon capture, by measures
- 18 to mitigate fugitive methane emissions or by the use of clean
- 19 electricity or other technologies or practices approved by the
- 20 United States Department of Energy.] Hydrogen produced through a
- 21 process that results in a lifecycle greenhouse gas emissions
- 22 <u>rate of less than 4 kilograms of CO2e per kilogram of hydrogen.</u>
- 23 "Lifecycle greenhouse gas emissions." As defined under 26
- 24 CFR §§ 1.45V-1 (relating to credit for production of clean
- 25 hydrogen), 1.45V-2 (relating to special rules), 1.45V-3
- 26 (relating to rules relating to the increased credit amount for
- 27 prevailing wage and apprenticeship), 1.45V-4 (relating to
- 28 procedures for determining lifecycle greenhouse gas emissions
- 29 rates for qualified clean hydrogen), 1.45V-5 (relating to
- 30 procedures for verification of qualified clean hydrogen

- 1 production and sale or use) and 1.45V-6 (relating to rules for
- 2 <u>determining the placed in service date for an existing facility</u>
- 3 that is modified or retrofitted to produce qualified clean
- 4 <u>hydrogen</u>) as of the effective date of this definition.
- 5 "Project facility." A facility located in this Commonwealth
- 6 which is owned by a qualified taxpayer [which is part of a
- 7 Regional Clean Hydrogen Hub designated by the United States
- 8 Department of Energy authorized under section 813 of the Energy
- 9 Policy Act of 2005].
- 10 "Qualified taxpayer." A company that satisfies all of the
- 11 following:
- 12 (1) Owns and operates a project facility [located within
- a Regional Clean Hydrogen Hub designated by the United States
- Department of Energy authorized under section 813 of the
- Energy Policy Act of 2005] in this Commonwealth.
- 16 [(2) Has entered into a commitment letter under section
- 17 1752-L(b) to purchase clean hydrogen from a Regional Clean
- 18 Hydrogen Hub within this Commonwealth for use in
- manufacturing at a project facility in this Commonwealth
- which has been placed in service on or after the effective
- 21 date of this section.]
- 22 (2.1) Has entered into a commitment letter under section
- 23 1752-L(b) to purchase clean hydrogen for use in
- 24 manufacturing, aviation fuel production, heat or energy
- 25 generation or transportation and logistics at a project
- facility in this Commonwealth which has been placed in
- 27 <u>service on or after the effective date of this paragraph.</u>
- 28 (3) Has made a capital investment of at least
- 29 [\$500,000,000] \$100,000,000 in order to construct the project
- 30 facility and place the project facility into service in this

- 1 Commonwealth.
- 2 (4) Has created a minimum aggregate total of [1,200] 200 3 new jobs and permanent jobs.
- 4 (5) Has made good faith efforts to recruit and employ,
 5 and to encourage any contractors or subcontractors to recruit
 6 and employ, workers from the local labor market for
 7 employment during the construction of the project facility.
 - (6) Has demonstrated that the new jobs created at the project facility or for work covered by Subarticle F are paid at least the prevailing minimum wage and benefit rates for each craft or classification as determined by the Department of Labor and Industry.
- 13 (7) The construction work to place a project facility
 14 into service shall be performed subject to the act of March
 15 3, 1978 (P.L.6, No.3), known as the Steel Products
 16 Procurement Act.
- 17 Section 1752-L. Eligibility.
- 18 * * *

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- 19 (b) Commitment letter. -- A company that applies for and
- 20 receives a tax credit under this subarticle shall enter into a
- 21 commitment letter with the Department of Community and Economic
- 22 Development to prescribe the date by which the project facility
- 23 will begin to purchase clean hydrogen [from sources within the
- 24 Regional Clean Hydrogen Hub in this Commonwealth for use in
- 25 manufacturing at the project facility.] for use in
- 26 manufacturing, aviation fuel production, heat and energy
- 27 generation or transportation and logistics at the project
- 28 facility from sources within this Commonwealth.
- 29 Section 1753-L. Application and approval of tax credit.
- 30 (a) Rate.--[The tax credit shall be equal to any one or more

1 of the following:

- 2 (1) \$0.81 per kilogram of clean hydrogen purchased from 3 a Regional Clean Hydrogen Hub within this Commonwealth and 4 used in manufacturing at the project facility by a qualified
- taxpayer.
- 6 (2) \$0.47 per unit of natural gas that is purchased and 7 used in manufacturing at the project facility by a qualified
- 8 taxpayer.] The tax credit shall be equal to the following
- 9 <u>based on the lifecycle greenhouse gas emissions of each</u>
- 10 <u>kilogram of clean hydrogen purchased for use in</u>
- 11 manufacturing, aviation fuel production, heat and energy
- 12 <u>generation or transportation and logistics at the project</u>
- facility by the qualified taxpayer:
- 14 <u>Carbon Intensity</u>
- 15 <u>(kg of CO2e / kg H2)</u> <u>Base Credit per kg</u>
- 2.50kg to 4.00kg \$0.16
- 17 <u>1.50kg to 2.49kg</u> <u>\$0.20</u>
- 18 0.45kg to 1.49kg \$0.27
- 19 <u>Less than 0.45kg</u> <u>\$0.81</u>
- 20 (b) Application.--
- 21 (1) A qualified taxpayer may apply to the department for 22 a tax credit under this section.
- 23 (2) The application must be submitted to the department
- by March 1 for the tax credit claimed for clean hydrogen [or
- 25 natural gas purchased and used in manufacturing by the
- 26 qualified taxpayer at the project facility during the prior
- 27 calendar year.] <u>purchased and used in manufacturing</u>, <u>aviation</u>
- fuel production, heat and energy generation or transportation
- 29 and logistics at the project facility during the prior
- 30 calendar year.

1 The application must be on a form required by the 2 department which shall include the following: information required by the department to 3 [(i) document the amount of natural gas purchased and used in 4 manufacturing at the project facility;] 5 information required by the department to 6 (ii) 7 document the amount of clean hydrogen to be purchased 8 [from sources within the Regional Clean Hydrogen Hub in 9 this Commonwealth] and used in manufacturing [at the 10 project facility;], aviation fuel production, heat and 11 energy generation or transportation and logistics at the project facility from sources located within this 12 13 Commonwealth; 14 information required by the department to verify that the applicant is a qualified taxpayer; and 15 16 any other information as the department deems (iv) 17 appropriate. 18 (c) Review and approval. --19 The department shall review the applications and 20 shall issue an approval or disapproval by May 1. 21 Upon approval, the department shall issue a [(2) 22 certificate stating the amount of the tax credit granted for natural gas purchased and used in manufacturing at the 23 24 project facility in the prior calendar year.] 25 Upon approval, the department shall issue a 26 certificate stating the amount of the tax credit granted for 27 clean hydrogen purchased [from sources located in a Regional Clean Hydrogen Hub located in this Commonwealth and used in 28 29 manufacturing at the project facility in the prior calendar

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year.] for use in manufacturing, aviation fuel production,

- 1 heat and energy generation or transportation and logistics at
- 2 the project facility in the prior calendar year from sources
- 3 located within this Commonwealth.
- 4 (d) Availability of tax credits.--
- 5 (1) Each fiscal year, [\$50,000,000] \$49,000,000 in tax
 6 credits shall be made available to the department in
 7 accordance with this subarticle.
- 9 fiscal year to the qualified taxpayer which first meets the
 10 qualifications to receive a tax credit under this
 11 subarticle.] \$7,000,000 to each of seven qualified taxpayers
 12 which first meet the qualifications to receive a tax credit
 13 under this subarticle and which are located in the regionally
 14 diverse areas of the Commonwealth as follows:
- (i) two qualified taxpayers which are located east
 of the Susquehanna River;
- 17 (ii) two qualified taxpayers which are located west

 18 of the Susquehanna River;
 - (iii) one qualified taxpayer which is located in a county of the fifth, sixth, seventh or eighth class; and
- 21 (iv) two qualified taxpayers which may be located 22 anywhere in this Commonwealth.
 - (3) An amount under paragraph (1) which remains unallocated under paragraph (2) shall be issued to the qualified taxpayer which next meets the qualifications to receive a tax credit under this subarticle.
- 27 (4) The total aggregate amount of tax credits awarded to
 28 a qualified taxpayer under this subarticle may not exceed 50%
 29 of the capital investment made to construct a project
 30 facility and place the project facility into service in this

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- 1 Commonwealth.
- 2 Section 1754-L. Use of tax credits.
- 3 * * *
- 4 (c) Limit.--A qualified taxpayer that has been granted a tax
- 5 credit under this subarticle shall be ineligible for any other
- 6 tax credit provided under this act [or a tax benefit as defined
- 7 in section 1701-A.1].
- 8 Section 1762-L. Applicability.
- 9 This subarticle shall apply to the purchase of clean hydrogen
- 10 from sources located [in a Regional Clean Hydrogen Hub] within
- 11 this Commonwealth [or natural gas used in manufacturing] at a
- 12 project facility for the period beginning January 1, [2024]
- 13 2025, and ending December 31, [2043] 2045.
- 14 Section 6. The definitions of "qualified taxpayer" and
- 15 "semiconductor manufacturing" in section 1771-L of the act are
- 16 amended and the section is amended by adding a definition to
- 17 read:
- 18 Section 1771-L. Definitions.
- 19 The following words and phrases when used in this subarticle
- 20 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 21 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 22 * * *
- 23 <u>"Early stage semiconductor business." A business with less</u>
- 24 than \$10,000,000 in revenue and in the areas of research or
- 25 design of semiconductor materials, semiconductor devices or
- 26 <u>semiconductor packing and testing.</u>
- 27 * * *
- 28 "Qualified taxpayer." A company that satisfies all of the
- 29 following or is an early stage semiconductor business:
- 30 (1) Conducts semiconductor manufacturing, biomedical

- 1 manufacturing or biomedical research in this Commonwealth at 2 a project facility in this Commonwealth that has been placed
- in service on or after the effective date of this section.
- 4 (2) Has made a capital investment of at least
- 5 [\$200,000,000] <u>\$100,000,000</u> in order to construct the project
- 6 facility and place the project facility into service in this
- 7 Commonwealth.
- 8 (3) Has created a minimum aggregate total of [800] 100
- 9 permanent jobs.
- 10 (4) Has made good faith efforts to recruit and employ,
- and to encourage any contractors or subcontractors to recruit
- 12 and employ, workers from the local labor market for
- employment during the construction of the project facility.
- 14 (5) Has demonstrated that the new jobs created at the
- project facility or for work covered by Subarticle F are paid
- at least the prevailing minimum wage and benefit rates for
- each craft or classification as determined by the Department
- of Labor and Industry.
- 19 (6) The construction work to place a project facility
- into service shall be performed subject to the act of March
- 21 3, 1978 (P.L.6, No.3), known as the Steel Products
- 22 Procurement Act.
- 23 "Semiconductor manufacturing." [The manufacture of
- 24 components or the creation of advanced processes or technology
- 25 within the semiconductor manufacturing and related equipment and
- 26 material supplier sector.] Any of the following within the
- 27 semiconductor manufacturing and related equipment and material
- 28 supplier sector:
- 29 <u>(1) The manufacture of components including</u>
- 30 <u>"semiconductor manufacturing," "semiconductor wafer</u>

- 1 <u>production," "semiconductor fabrication," "semiconductor</u>
- packaging, " "manufacturing of semiconductors, " "manufacturing
- 3 of semiconductor manufacturing equipment" or "semiconductor
- 4 <u>manufacturing equipment" in 26 CFR § 1.48D-2 (relating to</u>
- 5 <u>definitions</u>) as of the effective date of this paragraph.
- 6 (2) The creation of advanced processes or technology.
- 7 (3) The advanced testing and packaging of components.
- 8 Section 7. Section 1773-L(a) and (d)(2) of the act are
- 9 amended and subsection (d) is amended by adding a paragraph to
- 10 read:
- 11 Section 1773-L. Application and approval of tax credit.
- 12 (a) Determination of tax credit amount. -- [The] Except as
- 13 provided under paragraph (3), the annual tax credit amount may
- 14 be determined based upon any one or more of the following:
- 15 (1) No more than 2.5% of the capital investment.
- 16 (2) No more than 100% of tax withheld from employees and
- paid under Article III or \$20,000, whichever is less, for
- 18 each permanent job at the project facility.
- 19 (3) If the applicant is an early-stage semiconductor
- business, the applicant must have at least \$3,000,000 in
- 21 research and development investment during the previous year.
- 22 * * *
- 23 (d) Availability of tax credits.--
- 24 * * *
- 25 (2) The department shall issue [up to \$10,000,000] a_
- 26 minimum of \$1,000,000 in a fiscal year to [the] qualified
- [taxpayer] <u>taxpayers</u> engaged in semiconductor manufacturing
- 28 which first meets the qualifications to receive a tax credit
- 29 under this subarticle. The department shall not exceed
- \$8,000,000 in aggregate tax credits issued in a year.

- 1 * * *
- 2 (3.1) The department shall issue minimum of \$100,000 in
- a fiscal year to an early stage semiconductor business. An
- 4 <u>individual early stage semiconductor business may not receive</u>
- 5 more than \$1,000,000 in any fiscal year. An award may be for
- 6 up to five years. The department shall not exceed \$2,000,000
- 7 <u>in aggregate tax credits in a year.</u>
- 8 * * *
- 9 Section 8. Article XVII-L of the act is amended by adding a
- 10 subarticle to read:
- 11 <u>SUBARTICLE E.1</u>
- 12 SUSTAINABLE AVIATION FUEL
- 13 <u>Section 1789.10-L. Duty and standards.</u>
- 14 (a) Duty.--The Constitution of Pennsylvania guarantees the
- 15 right to clean air, pure water and to the preservation of the
- 16 natural, scenic, historic and esthetic values of the
- 17 environment. It is the Commonwealth's duty as trustee to
- 18 conserve and maintain them for the benefit of all the people.
- 19 (b) Standards. -- The General Assembly finds and declares as
- 20 follows:
- 21 (1) Prohibiting degradation, diminution and depletion of
- 22 public natural resources during the production and use of
- 23 aircraft fuel carries out the duty under subsection (a).
- 24 (2) Tax credits are an effective measure to improve the
- 25 <u>economy of this Commonwealth.</u>
- 26 (3) Providing tax credits for the production of aircraft
- 27 fuel under paragraph (1) is affirmative legislation to
- 28 protect the environment.
- 29 <u>Section 1789.11-L. Definitions.</u>
- The following words and phrases when used in this subarticle

- 1 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 2 <u>context clearly indicates otherwise:</u>
- 3 "Department." The Department of Revenue of the Commonwealth.
- 4 <u>"Project facility." A facility located in this Commonwealth</u>
- 5 which is owned by a qualified taxpayer which manufactures
- 6 <u>sustainable aviation fuel.</u>
- 7 "Qualified taxpayer." An entity that satisfies all of the
- 8 following:
- 9 <u>(1) owns and operates a project facility located within</u>
- 10 this Commonwealth;
- 11 (2) has entered into a commitment letter under section
- 12 1789.12-L(b) to produce sustainable aviation fuel at a
- 13 <u>project facility in this Commonwealth which has been placed</u>
- in service on or after the effective date of this paragraph;
- 15 <u>(3) has made a capital investment of at least</u>
- \$250,000,000 in order to construct the project facility and
- 17 place the project facility into service in this Commonwealth;
- 18 <u>(4) has created a minimum aggregate total of 400 new</u>
- 19 jobs and permanent jobs;
- 20 (5) has made good faith efforts to recruit and employ,
- 21 and to encourage any contractors or subcontractors to recruit
- and employ, workers from the local labor market for
- 23 employment during the construction of the project facility;
- 24 (6) has demonstrated that the new jobs created at the
- 25 project facility or that work covered by Subarticle F are
- 26 paid at least the prevailing minimum wage and benefit rates
- for each craft or classification as determined by the
- 28 Department of Labor and Industry; and
- 29 (7) guarantees that construction work to place a project
- facility into service shall be performed subject to the act

- of March 3, 1978 (P.L.6, No.3), known as the Steel Products
- 2 Procurement Act.
- 3 "Sustainable aviation fuel." Liquid fuel which complies with
- 4 <u>all of the following:</u>
- 5 <u>(1) Can be used to fuel an aircraft.</u>
- 6 (2) Is not kerosene.
- 7 (3) Is not derived from palm fatty acid distillates or
- 8 petroleum, as defined under ASTM D1655 or a successor
- 9 <u>standard adopted by the department.</u>
- 10 (4) Meets the requirements of:
- 11 (i) ASTM International Standard D7566;
- 12 <u>(ii) the Fischer Drops provisions of ASTM</u>
- 13 <u>International Standard D1655, Annex A1 adopted by the</u>
- 14 <u>department; or</u>
- 15 <u>(iii) a successor standard adopted by the department</u>
- in a notice published in the Pennsylvania Bulletin to
- satisfy the standards under section 1789.10-L(b)(1) and
- 18 (3).
- 19 Section 1789.12-L. Eligibility.
- 20 (a) Demonstration. -- In order to be eligible to receive a tax
- 21 credit, an entity shall demonstrate the following:
- 22 (1) The entity meets the requirements of a qualified
- taxpayer.
- 24 (2) Confirmation that the entity has filed all required
- 25 State tax reports and returns for all applicable taxable
- years and paid any balance of State tax due as determined by
- 27 <u>assessment or determination by the department and not under</u>
- timely appeal.
- 29 (b) Commitment letter. -- An entity that applies for and
- 30 receives a tax credit under this subarticle shall enter into a

- 1 commitment letter with the Department of Community and Economic
- 2 Development to prescribe the date by which the project facility
- 3 will begin to produce sustainable aviation fuel at the project
- 4 <u>facility</u>.
- 5 <u>Section 1789.13-L. Application and approval of tax credit.</u>
- 6 (a) Rate. -- The tax credit shall be equal to 75¢ per gallon
- 7 of sustainable aviation fuel produced at the project facility by
- 8 <u>a qualified taxpayer.</u>
- 9 (b) Application.--
- 10 (1) A qualified taxpayer may apply to the department for
- 11 a tax credit under this section.
- 12 (2) The application must be submitted to the department
- by March 1 for the tax credit claimed for sustainable
- 14 <u>aviation fuel produced at the project facility during the</u>
- 15 prior calendar year.
- 16 (3) The application must be on a form required by the
- 17 department which shall include the following:
- 18 (i) information required by the department to
- document the amount of sustainable aviation fuel produced
- 20 at the project facility;
- 21 (ii) information required by the department to
- 22 verify that the applicant is a qualified taxpayer; and
- 23 (iii) any other information as the department deems
- 24 appropriate.
- 25 (c) Review and approval.--
- 26 (1) The department shall review the applications and
- 27 <u>shall issue an approval or disapproval by May 1, 2026, and</u>
- 28 each May 1 thereafter.
- 29 <u>(2) Upon approval, the department shall issue a</u>
- 30 certificate stating the amount of the tax credit granted for

- 1 <u>sustainable aviation fuel produced at the project facility in</u>
- 2 the prior calendar year.
- 3 (d) Availability of tax credits.--
- 4 (1) Each fiscal year, up to \$15,000,000 of tax credits
- 5 made available to the department under Subarticle D which
- 6 remain unallocated shall be made available to the department
- 7 in accordance with this subarticle.
- 8 (2) The department shall issue up to \$15,000,000 in a
- 9 <u>fiscal year to the qualified taxpayers which meet the</u>
- 10 qualifications to receive a tax credit under this subarticle.
- 11 (3) The total aggregate amount of tax credits awarded to
- 12 a qualified taxpayer under this subarticle may not exceed 25%
- of the capital investment made to construct a project
- facility and place the project facility into service in this
- 15 <u>Commonwealth.</u>
- 16 <u>Section 1789.14-L. Use of tax credits.</u>
- 17 <u>(a) Initial use.--Prior to sale or assignment of a tax</u>
- 18 credit under section 1789.16-L, a qualified taxpayer must first
- 19 <u>use a tax credit against the qualified tax liability incurred in</u>
- 20 the taxable year for which the tax credit was approved.
- 21 (b) Eligibility. -- The tax credit may be applied against up
- 22 to 20% of the qualified taxpayer's qualified tax liabilities
- 23 incurred in the taxable year for which the tax credit was
- 24 <u>approved</u>.
- 25 Section 1789.15-L. Carryover, carryback and refund.
- A tax credit may not be carried back, carried forward or be
- 27 <u>used to obtain a refund.</u>
- 28 Section 1789.16-L. Sale or assignment.
- 29 <u>(a) Authorization.--If the qualified taxpayer holds a tax</u>
- 30 credit through the end of the calendar year in which the tax

- 1 credit was granted, the qualified taxpayer may sell or assign a
- 2 tax credit in whole or in part, provided the sale is effective
- 3 by the close of the following calendar year.
- 4 (b) Application.--
- 5 (1) To sell or assign a tax credit, a qualified taxpayer
- 6 <u>must submit an application for the sale or assignment of the</u>
- 7 <u>tax credit with the department. The application must be on a</u>
- 8 <u>form required by the department.</u>
- 9 (2) To approve an application, the department must:
- 10 (i) Find that the applicant has:
- 11 (A) filed all required State tax reports and
- 12 <u>returns for all applicable taxable years; and</u>
- 13 (B) paid any balance of State tax due as
- 14 <u>determined by assessment or determination by the</u>
- department and not under timely appeal.
- (ii) (Reserved).
- 17 (c) Approval. -- Upon approval by the department, a qualified
- 18 taxpayer may sell or assign, in whole or in part, a tax credit.
- 19 Section 1789.17-L. Purchasers and assignees.
- 20 (a) Time. -- The purchaser or assignee under section 1789.16-L
- 21 must claim the tax credit in the calendar year in which the
- 22 purchase or assignment is made.
- 23 (b) Amount.--The amount of the tax credit that a purchaser
- 24 or assignee under section 1789.16-L may use against any one
- 25 qualified tax liability may not exceed 50% of any of the
- 26 qualified tax liabilities of the purchaser or assignee for the
- 27 taxable year.
- 28 (c) Resale and assignment.--
- 29 (1) A purchaser under section 1789.16-L may not sell or
- 30 <u>assign the purchased tax credit.</u>

- 1 (2) An assignee under section 1789.16-L may not sell or
- 2 assign the assigned tax credit.
- 3 (d) Notice. -- The purchaser or assignee under section
- 4 <u>1789.16-L shall notify the department of the seller or assignor</u>
- 5 of the tax credit in compliance with procedures specified by the
- 6 <u>department</u>.
- 7 <u>Section 1789.18-L. Pass-through entity.</u>
- 8 (a) Election. -- If a pass-through entity has an unused tax
- 9 credit, the pass-through entity may elect, in writing, according
- 10 to procedures established by the department, to transfer all or
- 11 <u>a portion of the tax credit to shareholders, members or partners</u>
- 12 <u>in proportion to the share of the pass-through entity's</u>
- 13 <u>distributive income to which the shareholders, members or</u>
- 14 partners are entitled.
- 15 (b) Limitation. -- The same unused tax credit under subsection
- 16 (a) may not be claimed by:
- 17 (1) the pass-through entity; and
- 18 (2) a shareholder, member or partner of the pass-through
- 19 entity.
- 20 (c) Amount. -- The amount of the tax credit that a transferee
- 21 under subsection (a) may use against any one qualified tax
- 22 liability may not exceed 20% of any qualified tax liabilities
- 23 for the taxable year.
- 24 (d) Time. -- A transferee under subsection (a) must claim the
- 25 tax credit in the calendar year in which the transfer is made.
- 26 (e) Sale and assignment. -- A transferee under subsection (a)
- 27 may not sell or assign the tax credit.
- 28 <u>Section 1789.19-L.</u> (Reserved).
- 29 Section 1789.20-L. Guidelines and regulations.
- 30 The department shall develop written guidelines for the

- 1 implementation of this subarticle. The quidelines shall be in
- 2 effect until the department promulgates regulations for the
- 3 <u>implementation of the provisions of this subarticle.</u>
- 4 <u>Section 1789.21-L. Report to General Assembly.</u>
- 5 (a) Report.--
- 6 (1) No later than the year after which tax credits are
- 7 <u>first awarded under this subarticle, and each October 1</u>
- 8 <u>thereafter</u>, the department shall submit a report to the
- 9 <u>General Assembly summarizing the effectiveness of the tax</u>
- 10 credit. The report shall include the names of all qualified
- 11 taxpayers utilizing the tax credit as of the date of the
- 12 report and the amount of tax credits approved for, utilized
- by or sold or assigned by each qualified taxpayer. The report
- shall be submitted to all of the following:
- 15 <u>(i) The chair and minority chair of the</u>
- 16 <u>Appropriations Committee of the Senate.</u>
- 17 (ii) The chair and minority chair of the
- 18 Appropriations Committee of the House of Representatives.
- 19 (iii) The chair and minority chair of the
- 20 Environmental Resources and Energy Committee of the
- 21 Senate.
- 22 (iv) The chair and minority chair of the
- 23 Environmental Resources and Energy Committee of the House
- of Representatives.
- 25 (v) The chair and minority chair of the Finance
- 26 Committee of the Senate.
- 27 <u>(vi) The chair and minority chair of the Finance</u>
- 28 Committee of the House of Representatives.
- 29 <u>(2) In addition to the information required under</u>
- 30 paragraph (1), the report shall include the following

- 1 <u>information in a manner separated by geographic location</u>
- 2 within this Commonwealth:
- 3 <u>(i) The amount of tax credits claimed by qualified</u>
- 4 <u>taxpayers during the fiscal year.</u>
- 5 <u>(ii) The total number of new jobs and permanent jobs</u>
- 6 <u>created by qualified taxpayers during the fiscal year</u>,
- 7 <u>including the duration of the jobs.</u>
- 8 (b) Public information. -- Notwithstanding any law providing
- 9 for the confidentiality of tax records, the information in the
- 10 report under subsection (a) shall be public information, and all
- 11 report information shall be posted on the department's publicly
- 12 accessible Internet website.
- 13 <u>Section 1789.22-L. Applicability.</u>
- 14 The tax credit under this subarticle shall apply to the
- 15 production of sustainable aviation fuel at a project facility
- 16 for the period beginning January 1, 2028, and ending December
- 17 31, 2044.
- 18 Section 9. Section 1791-L of the act is amended to read:
- 19 Section 1791-L. Definitions.
- The following words and phrases when used in this subarticle
- 21 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 22 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- "Qualified project facility." Any of the following:
- 24 (1) A project facility as defined in section 1711-L.
- 25 (2) A project facility as defined in section 1731-L.
- 26 (3) A project facility as defined in section 1751-L.
- 27 (4) A project facility as defined in section 1771-L.
- 28 (5) A project facility as defined in section 1789.11-L.
- 29 "Qualified tax credit recipient." Any of the following who
- 30 have been awarded a tax credit:

- 1 (1) A qualified taxpayer as defined in section 1711-L.
- 2 (2) A qualified taxpayer as defined in section 1731-L.
- 3 (3) A qualified taxpayer as defined in section 1751-L.
- 4 (4) A qualified taxpayer as defined in section 1771-L.
- 5 (5) A project facility as defined in section 1789.11-L.
- 6 Section 10. This act shall take effect in 60 days.